

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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In re

DAVOUD GHATANFARD  
a/k/a  
DAVID GHATANFARD,

CHAPTER 11

(Subchapter V)  
CASE NO.: 23-22840 (shl)

Debtor.

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**NOTICE OF APPEAL AND STATEMENT OF ELECTION**

**Part 1: Identify the appellant(s)**

**1. Name(s) of the appellant(s):**

**2. Position of appellant(s) in the adversary proceeding or bankruptcy case that is the subject of this appeal:**

For appeals in an adversary proceeding.

For appeals in a bankruptcy case and not in an adversary proceeding.

Plaintiff

X Debtor

Defendant

Creditor

Other (describe) \_\_\_\_\_

Trustee

Other (describe) \_\_\_\_\_

**Part 2: Identify the subject of this appeal**

**1. Describe the judgment, order, or decree appealed from: ORDER CONVERTING THE DEBTOR'S CHAPTER 11 SUB CHAPTER V CASE TO A CHAPTER 7 PROCEEDING**

**2. State the date on which the judgment, order, or decree was entered: April 11, 2024**

**Part 3: Identify the other parties to the appeal**

List the names of all parties to the judgment, order, or decree appealed from and the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of their attorneys (attach additional pages if necessary):

1. David Ghatanfard

Attorney: Anne Penachio, Esq.

		Penachio Malara, LLP 245 Main Street – Ste 450 White Plains, NY 10601 (914) 946-2889
2.	Wooster, LLC	Attorney: Bruce Minkoff, Esq. Robinowitz Cohlan & Doherty, LLP 199 Main Street White Plains, NY 10601 914-949-2826
3.	Pavle Zivkovic, as Lead Plaintiff	Attorney: Yosef Nussbaum, Esq. Joseph & Kirschenbaum LLP 32 Broadway, Suite 601 New York, NY 10004 212-688-5640
		Attorney: Veronique Urban, Esq. McGrail & Bensinger LLP 888-C Eight Avenue Suite 107 New York, NY 10019 914-525-1771
4.	Pavle Zivkovic	Attorney: Yosef Nussbaum, Esq. Joseph & Kirschenbaum LLP 32 Broadway, Suite 601 New York, NY 10004 212-688-5640
		Attorney: Veronique Urban, Esq. McGrail & Bensinger LLP 888-C Eight Avenue Suite 107 New York, NY 10019 914-525-1771
5.	Yann Geron, Esq. SubChapter V Trustee	Geron Legal Advisors LLC 370 Lexington Avenue Suite 1101 New York, NY 10017 646-560-3224

6. Rosie Kalajian

Kevin J. Harrington, Esq.  
Harrington Ocko & Monk LLP  
81 Main Street, Ste 215  
White Plains, NY 10601  
(914) 686-4800

7. William Harrington, Esq.  
United States Trustee

Annie Wells, Esq.  
Department of Justice  
Office of the United States Trustee  
Alexander Hamilton  
U.S. Custom House  
One Bowling Green  
New York, NY 10004  
(212) 510-0500

**Part 4: Optional election to have appeal heard by District Court (applicable only in certain districts)**

If a Bankruptcy Appellate Panel is available in this judicial district, the Bankruptcy Appellate Panel will hear this appeal unless, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §158(c)(1), a party elects to have the appeal heard by the United States District Court. If an appellant filing this notice wishes to have the appeal heard by the United States District Court, check below. Do not check the box if the appellant wishes the Bankruptcy Appellate Panel to hear the appeal.

- Appellant(s) elect to have the appeal heard by the United States District Court rather than by the Bankruptcy Appellate Panel

**Part 5: Sign below**

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of attorney for appellant(s) (or  
appellant(s) if not represented by an attorney)

Date: April 12, 2024

Name, address and telephone number of attorney  
(or appellant(s) if not represented by an attorney):

Anne Penachio  
Penachio Malara, LLP  
245 Main Street, Suite 450  
White Plains, NY 10601  
(914) 946-2889

Fee waiver notice: If appellant is a child support creditor or its representative and appellant has filed the form specified in § 304(g) of the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1994, no fee is required.

[Note to inmate filers: If you are an inmate filer in an institution and you seek the timing benefit of Fed.R. Bankr. P. 8002(c)(1), complete Director's Form 4170 (Declaration of Inmate Filing) and file that declaration along with the Notice of Appeal.]

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In re:

DAVOUD GHATANFARD a/k/a  
DAVID GHATANFARD,

Debtor.

Case No. 23-22840-shl

Chapter 11

Subchapter V

**ORDER CONVERTING THE DEBTOR'S CHAPTER 11 CASE  
TO A CASE UNDER CHAPTER 7 OF THE BANKRUPTCY CODE**

THIS MATTER having been opened to the Court upon the motion, dated March 8, 2024, of Pavle Zivkovic, on behalf of himself and others similarly situated ("Movant"), for an order, pursuant to Section 1112(b) of the Bankruptcy Code, converting the Chapter 11 bankruptcy case of Davoud Ghatanfard a/k/a David Ghatanfard (the "Debtor") to a case under Chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code [Docket No. 55] (the "Motion"), with an opposition filed by the Debtor on March 26, 2024 [Docket No. 61], Movant filing a reply on April 1, 2024 [Docket No. 64], and the Debtor having filed supplemental opposition to the Motion [Docket No. 66];<sup>1</sup> and the Court having held hearings on the Motion on April 4, 2024 and April 10, 2024 (the "Hearings"); *and with those Hearings addressing whether "cause" exists to justify the requested relief and, if so, whether the appropriate relief would be to convert the case to Chapter 7 or to expand the powers of the Subchapter V Trustee, see In re Corinthian Communications, Inc., 624 B.R. 224 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 2022)*; and after due deliberation, the Court having concluded, for the reasons stated on the record at the Hearings, that good and sufficient cause exists for granting the Motion *and having found cause for dismissal or conversion under Section 1112(b) of the Bankruptcy Code,*

<sup>1</sup> Capitalized terms used but not otherwise used herein shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Motion.

including the Debtor's conflict of interest in pursuing potential fraudulent transfer claims and other claims of the estate, see, e.g., In re Duling Sons, Inc., 650 B.R. 578, 581-82 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 2023); In re Rust Rebar, 641 B.R. 412, 423 (Bankr. S.D. Fla. 2002); and noting the Movant's opposition to expanding the powers of the Subchapter V Trustee and the Movant's steadfast position that the case be converted to Chapter 7; and given the Movant's opposition to expanding the powers of the Subchapter V Trustee, the Court having concluded that conversion to Chapter 7 is the appropriate remedy for all the reasons stated on the record at the Hearings;

and the Court finding that notice of the Motion was adequate and proper under the circumstances of this case and that no other notice is necessary; now, therefore, it is hereby ORDERED that:

1. The Motion is granted as set forth herein.
2. Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 1112(b) Debtor's Chapter 11 case is hereby converted to a case under Chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code.
3. ~~This order is stayed until April 19, 2024, subject to the Debtor filing a Notice of Appeal and a Stay Pending Appeal with the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York no later than 5:00 p.m. on April 15, 2024.~~
4. Upon expiration of the stay pending appeal granted by this Order or by the District Court, that Yann Geron, the Subchapter V Trustee shall be, and is hereby terminated and discharged of his duties as Subchapter V Trustee for the Debtors' cases.
5. The Office of the United States Trustee shall appoint a Chapter 7 Trustee, provided that any action taken by the Chapter 7 Trustee shall await expiration of the stay pending appeal granted by this Order or by the District Court.
6. Upon the Debtor's oral application for a stay pending appeal at the hearing on April 10, 2024, the Court will grant the request with conditions. As explained at the hearing

on April 10, 2024, this Order is stayed until April 19, 2024 at 5:00 p.m., subject to the Debtor filing a Notice of Appeal and a motion for a stay pending appeal with the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York no later than April 15, 2024.

7. This Court shall retain jurisdiction with respect to all matters arising from or related to the interpretation, implementation and enforcement of this Order.

Dated: White Plains, New York  
April 11, 2024

/s/ Sean H. Lane  
United States Bankruptcy Judge